## Claims

What is claimed is:

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1. A built-in self test circuit for testing a clock and data recovery circuit comprising:

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data generating means for generating a test data byte;

serializing means coupled to the data generating means for converting the test data byte into serial test data;

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clock and data recovery means coupled to the output of the serializing means for recovering the clock and test data from the serial test data;

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deserializing means coupled to the output of the clock and data recovery means for converting the recovered serial test data into a recovered test data byte; and

analyzing means connected to the output of the deserializing means for comparing the recovered test data byte to the test data byte.

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2. The circuit of claim 1 wherein said clock and data recovery circuit comprises a phase lock loop.



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- 3. The circuit of claim 2 further comprising a multiplexer coupled to the clock and data recovery circuit for inputting operational serial data or said serial test data upon setting of a data selection signal (B-ENB).
- 4. The circuit of claim 2 further comprising a first multiplexer coupled to the serializing means for inputting operational data byte or said test data byte upon setting of a data selection signal (B-ENB).
- 5. The circuit of claim 4 further comprising a second multiplexer coupled to the clock and data recovery circuit for inputting operational serial data or said serial test data upon setting of a data selection signal (B-ENB).
- 6. The circuit of claim 5 wherein said test data byte is in the form of a SONET frame, and said analyzing means comprises means for detecting the start of a SONET frame.
- 7. The circuit of claim 6 further comprising a state machine to control said generating means and said analyzing means.
- 8. The circuit of claim 7 wherein said data generating means is a programmable data generator.
  - 9. The circuit of claim 1 further comprising a multiplexer coupled to the serializing means for inputting operational data byte or said test data byte upon setting of a data selection signal (B-ENB).



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10. The circuit of claim further comprising a multiplexer coupled to the clock and data recovery circuit for inputting operational serial data or said serial test data upon setting of a data selection signal (B-ENB).

11. The circuit of claim 1 wherein said test data byte is in the form of a SONET frame, and said analyzing means comprises means for detecting the start of a SONET frame.

12. The circuit of dlaim 1 further comprising a state machine to control said generating means and said analyzing means.

13. The circuit of claim 1 wherein said data generating means is a programmable data generator.

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14. A method for testing a clock and data recovery circuit comprising:

generating an initial test data byte;

inputting the test data byte to a serializer for conversion into serial test data;

sending the serial test data to the clock and data recovery circuit for recovering the clock and test data from the serial test data;

inputting the recovered serial test data to a deserializer for conversion into a recovered test data byte; and

comparing the recovered test data byte to the initial test data byte.

- 15. The method of claim 14 wherein said clock and data recovery circuit comprises a phase lock loop.
- 16. The method of claim 15 further comprising an initial step of waiting for a predetermined period of time to allow said phase lock loop to lock to a predetermined frequency before beginning of said generating.



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17. The method of claim 16 further comprising:

generating a new test data byte; and

repeating said serializing, recovering, deserializing and analyzing until the recovered test data byte matches the test data byte.

18. The method of claim 17 wherein said generating a new test data byte and said repeating are performed until a counter reaches a predetermined number of pulses.

19. The method of claim 18 wherein said generating and said analyzing are controlled by a state machine.

- 20. The method of claim 19 wherein said counter is included within said state machine.
- 21. The method of claim 14 further comprising an initial step of waiting for a predetermined period of time to allow said phase lock loop to lock to a predetermined frequency before beginning of said generating.
  - 22. The method of claim 14 further comprising:

generating a new test data byte; and

repeating said serializing, recovering, deserializing and analyzing until the recovered test data byte matches the test data byte.

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23. The method of claim 14 wherein said generating and said analyzing are controlled by a state machine.

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